

6-11-1962

Commencement Program, 6-11-1962

John Carroll University

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DEAN ARTS AND SCIENCE

John Carroll University

Commencement

MONDAY, JUNE 11, 1962

7:30 P.M.



JOHN CARROLL UNIVERSITY

1886 - 1962

UNIVERSITY HEIGHTS 18, OHIO

ORDER OF EXERCISES



Processional

ANNOUNCEMENTS

Very Reverend Hugh E. Dunn, S.J.
President of John Carroll University

ADDRESS TO THE GRADUATES

Kurt von Schuschnigg, Ph.D.
Former Chancellor of Austria,
Professor of Political Science, St. Louis University

CONFERRING OF DEGREES

BENEDICTION

Most Rev. John F. Whealon, S.T.L., S.S.L., D.D.
Auxiliary Bishop of Cleveland

Recessional

DEGREES IN COURSE

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

Candidates will be presented by

REVEREND JOSEPH F. DOWNEY, S.J., A.M., Ed.M., S.T.L.
Dean

Bachelor of Arts in Classics

Jeffery David Buehner
Joseph Patrick Campbell,
magna cum laude
Thomas Raymond Campbell

William Patrick Gee
Paul A. Maruna
Albert Joseph Palko

Bachelor of Arts

Michael John Benko
Richard Joseph Bruening
James Vincent Carnago
Salvatore Charles Caronite
Anthony Joseph Cerrito
Michael Thomas Davis,
cum laude
Daniel Francis Donahue
Philip Ambrose Doran
Daniel Joseph Durkin
Roydon Jerome Fernandez
Edmond Joseph Heffernan
Thomas James Kelly,
magna cum laude
Elmar G. Koeberer
John David Korn
Donald Joseph McConnell,
magna cum laude

Michael John McHale,
cum laude
Ronald John Novak
Raymond Prosper Powell,
in absentia
Michael Pupa,
in absentia
Domenick Vincent Ripepi
Joseph William Romanek
John Daniel Smith
James Stephen Timko
Peter Joseph Trentadue
Lawrence James Turton,
summa cum laude
Ted Philip Uritus
James Arthur Wagner,
magna cum laude

Bachelor of Science in Social Science

Harold Thomas Adams	Anthony Kenneth Gross
Ronald Louis Arunno	Paul Eastman Gura
Phillip Anthony Barragate	Joseph G. Guta, <i>in absentia</i>
Stephen Joseph Bazzano, <i>in absentia</i>	James Joseph Hariper
John Nathan Bertelkamp, <i>in absentia</i>	Charles Albert Hillig
Richard Warren Bohan, <i>in absentia</i>	Dennis Murray Hudson
Neil Joseph Bossard	John James Hutton, Jr.
Thomas Joseph Brazaitis	Thomas Joseph Jacobs
Louis Henry Bridenstine, Jr.	Ronald Raymond Jagels
Frank Anthony Cirino	Ronald Paul Jagos
Lawrence Julian Cody	Peter Michael Jakubowski
Joseph James Collura	Franklin Donald Jasko
David L. Conley	William Joseph Jedacek
John Bernard Conway	Frederick Anthony Kalister
Basil Stuart Deming	Allen Louis Kallach
Arthur Robert DePalma	John Charles Kirkhope
James Augustine Devine, Jr.	John Kevin Kneafsey
Robert Joseph Dodd, Jr.	Terry Leiden
Thomas Andrew Donovan	Timothy Edmund Leiden
William Carl Emser	Michael John Leonard
Michael David Evans	James Stephen Lipocky
Robert Hughes Evans	Donald Lee McCabe
John Thomas Fagan	Thomas James McDonough
Thomas Maurice Fallon	Eugene Francis McEnroe
Jerome Conlan Finefrock	Joseph William McGreal
Ernest Leonard Fontana, <i>magna cum laude</i>	Charles Anthony McKeon
Edwin Lawrence Frederick, Jr.	Mark Robert Magnotto
Jerome Joseph Friga	Raymond Maria, <i>magna cum laude</i>
Herbert Don Gemple	Frank Fred Mausser
Robert Ebbert Gibbons, <i>magna cum laude</i>	Craig William Mercier, <i>in absentia</i>
John Frederick Gilmore, Jr.	Frederick Francis Meyers
John Michael Grace	William Raymond Mooney
Thomas Vincent Green	Charles Albert Morrow
	James Gerald Mullen II
	Jerry B. Murray

Bachelor of Science in Social Science

Joseph Stuart Nolan,
magna cum laude

Michael Joseph Nolan

Gerald Patrick O'Malley

Arthur Chalmers Omberg, Jr.

Daniel Joseph O'Neil

Adolph James Opava

Patrick Clancy O'Reilly

David Michael Padavick

Herbert John Pahoresky

Nicholas Arthur Prospero

Michael Casper Reitz

Donald John Rinchart,
in absentia

Daniel Joseph Rubery

Edward Joseph Schirra,
cum laude

John Howard Scott

Daniel Edward Shaughnessy

Joseph Francis Sherrick

Raymond Kenneth Smith

Thomas Joseph Sponseller,
in absentia

Gary Alan Stahl

Jerome Peter Stanoch

Michael Malone Sullivan

Joseph Frank Suranni

Robert James Sweeney

Raymond James Truxes, Jr.

John Lawrence Urbancie

Thomas Loughlin Vince,
cum laude

Gerard Michael Walsh,
in absentia

John Allen Wesley

Carl John Zaffiro

Donald Francis Zawistowski

Bachelor of Science

John W. Barton, Jr.
Raymond Joseph Bath
John Allan Bednar,
cum laude
Bernard James Blaha
Arthur C. J. Brickel, Jr.
Edward Salvatore Buzzelli
Richard Paul Carroll,
cum laude
William James Chervenak
Joseph Ciabattoni,
magna cum laude
Richard Allen Deters
Fredrick William Dix,
cum laude
Zsolt John Domotorffy
Dennis Edward Dura
John Francis Estenik
Timothy Buckley Fisher
B. Lawrence Fox,
cum laude
James Anthony Gould
Donald Frank Grazko
Albert Joseph Hart, Jr.
Edward Emil Herceg
John Joseph Hocesvar
Kenneth Stephen Hovan
Gerald Glenn Johnson, Jr.,
cum laude
Gerald E. Kananen
Dale Bascom Kellon

Farrell Michael Kilbane,
cum laude
Frank James Knoll
Richard James Korejwo
Joseph Benedict Lastovka,
magna cum laude
James Michael McAndrew
Philip Joseph McDermott
William Owen McLarney
Arthur Annunziato Mancini,
cum laude
William John Masica
Marshall Daniel Nickerson, Jr.
Abraham Michael Yozaburo
Nomura, *cum laude*,
in absentia
Peter Eugene Parks,
cum laude
Edward Stephen Porubsky,
magna cum laude
John Paul Robertson
Richard Terrance Rohrer
Robert Joseph Sating
Lawrence Anthony Senffner
Edwin James Skoch
Paul Joseph Spangler
Raymond Anthony Turk
J. Dennis Yavorsky
Thomas Joseph Yule,
summa cum laude
Frank Victor Zalar

EVENING COLLEGE

Candidates will be presented by
REVEREND RICHARD E. TISCHLER, S.J., A.M.
Dean

Bachelor of Arts in Classics

Louis Marion Papes

Bachelor of Arts

Joseph Donald Bazzichi
Nick Charles Case
Robert Michael Catino

Reverend Anthony Rebol.
in absentia

Bachelor of Science in Social Science

Armand Minas Aghajanian
Paul James Armbruster
Benjamin Francis Barrett
Elizabeth Helen Buckner,
cum laude
Mario Anthony Chiudioni
James Francis Dunn
William Albert Haas
Rhoda Jean Kelley
Paul Aaron Kromer
Neil John McReynolds
Patricia Mary Mack,
cum laude

Richard John Mackall
John William Petrus
Joann Therese Radigan
Helen DeLine Reynolds
Marie Sommer Sawyer
Robert Fred Sommerfeld
Augustine John Supan
Thomas Anthony Theriot,
in absentia
Mary Ann Frances Torma
Louis Aloysius Valencic
Benedict Joseph Zaccaro

Bachelor of Science

Robert Lee Bucklin
James Charles Conway
Fred James Cygan
Peter Walter Golubski

Robert Michael Malinky
William A. Pentek
Ronald James Sedlacek
James Kevin Smith

Carl Mark Varga

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

Candidates will be presented by
ARTHUR J. NOETZEL, JR., M.B.A., Ph.D.
Dean

Bachelor of Science in Business Administration

Howard Joseph Behm
James Anthony Beres
John Arthur Bidinger
James C. Boland
Louis Emil Bonanni
Thomas Michael Brady
Gerald James Brandt
Robert Joseph Butler,
in absentia
James Francis DeClerck
Michael Frank DiDomenico,
cum laude
Roger P. Eger
Robert Edward Finnessy
Robert John Fitzmaurice
Thomas Joseph Gerst
Robert Joseph Hardt
Richard John Hoegler
Gerald Royce Janssens,
in absentia
Myron William Kaminski,
cum laude

Paul August Kramer,
cum laude
John Francis Lewis
James Andrew Marcinski
Neil Arthur Miller
Kenneth Frank Morrell
Daniel Oleksyk
George Victor Oryshkewych,
in absentia
Frederick Stephen Previts
Jerry Peter Ramusack
Thomas Louis Rochford
Gary Michael Sack
Joseph George Seck, Jr.
William Noel Simko
Ronald Charles Suich
George David Vault
John Carl Wanamaker,
magna cum laude
Lawrence Louis Wolf
Paul David Yerashunas

Bachelor of Science in Economics

Richard Michael Albanese,
cum laude
John Thomas Crilly
Anthony G. Culotta
John Michael Dwyer,
in absentia
Paul Vincent Dwyer II
George Donald Franko

George Anthony Janek
Daniel Patrick Keegan
Glenn David Kraske
Terence Powers Leahy
John Elias Nuckley
Thomas Joseph Popelka,
in absentia
John Michael Scott

GRADUATE SCHOOL

Candidates will be presented by
REVEREND WILLIAM J. MILLOR, S.J., S.T.L., Ph.D.
Dean

Master of Arts

MARIE SENA COLOMBO, A.B., *in absentia*

Loretto Heights College, 1960

ESSAY: *A Translation and Study of the Old English Poem, A Husband's Message.*

MARY GRACE CONCANNON, A.B.

College of Notre Dame of Maryland, 1960

ESSAY: *Parallelism of Character and Situation in Hermann Hesse's Magister Ludi.*

SYLVESTER EDWARD DAVIS, A.B. _____ Ohio University, 1956

ESSAY: *The Ku Klux Klan in the South and Its Relationship to the Enforcement Acts of 1870 and 1871.*

REVEREND CECIL DESA, A.B.

Nagpur Mahavidyaya University, Nagpur, India, 1951

THESIS: *Rousseau's Concept of Natural Religion.*

EDWARD MICHAEL DETOMASO, B.S. _____ Kent State University, 1953

ESSAY: *Evaluation of School Plant.*

SUSAN ALICE DWYER, A.B. _____ Mary Manse College, 1960

ESSAY: *The Homespun Quality of the Metaphysical Conceits Used by Edward Taylor in his "Preparatory Meditations."*

RICHARD GEORGE ELWELL, B.S. _____ Ohio University, 1959

ESSAY: *The Effect of Early and Late School Entrance on the Scholastic Achievement of Students in the South Euclid-Lyndhurst, Ohio, School System.*

FREDERICK HERBERT FELTON, B.S. _____ Kent State University, 1956

ESSAY: *School Leaving Before Graduation from Cleveland Heights High School.*

DAVID JOSEPH FILIMON, A.B. _____ John Carroll University, 1960

ESSAY: *Christopher Marlowe: The Comic Scourge of Potentates.*

GLORIA ANN GALANTE, A.B. _____ College Misericordia, 1960

ESSAY: *Dominant Themes as a Source of Unity in Chekhov's Plays of Indirect Action.*

ALOYSIUS STEPHEN GASIOR, A.B. _____ John Carroll University, 1960

ESSAY: *Fyodor Dostoyevsky: Christian Humanist.*

HARVEY GOLDMAN, A.B. _____ University of Rhode Island, 1960

ESSAY: *A Comparison of In-Migrant and Cleveland Students in Terms of Family, Skills and Abilities, and Attitudes Toward the School.*

Master of Arts

- HARVEY GILBERT GREGOIRE, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1958
ESSAY: *A Survey Concerning the Existence of a Need for Specialized Guidance Services in the Mentor Elementary Schools.*
- PAUL MATTHEW HINKO, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1961
ESSAY: *A Comparative Study of the 1961 Day and Evening College Graduates of John Carroll University.*
- NEIL PATRICK KENNY, B.S. _____ Mount Saint Mary's College, 1960
ESSAY: *An Investigation of the Attempts of the Independent Theatre Society of London (1891-1898) to Secure Native Dramas of Ideas for the British Stage.*
- WALTER LUDWIG KRAUS, A.B. _____ Kent State University, 1951
ESSAY: *The Bank of the U.S. as Seen Through Leading Newspapers in the Western Reserve.*
- MARY JOSEPH WILSON LAVIN, A.B. _____ Immaculata College, 1960
THESIS: *Image and Reality: A Study of the Complete Works of Flannery O'Connor.*
- RENO JOSEPH MARTINI, B.S. _____ Saint Vincent College, 1950
ESSAY: *The Effect of Deficiencies in Handwriting Skills upon the Development of Skills in Spelling.*
- LAWRENCE RICHARD PERNEY, A.B. _____ John Carroll University, 1958
ESSAY: *An Analysis of Failure Causes in Eighth- and Ninth- Grade Latin.*
- EDWARD JOHN POTOKAR, B.F.A. _____ Ohio University, 1956
ESSAY: *An Evaluation of Educational Television at Parma Senior High School, Parma, Ohio.*
- DOROTHY PENLAND RICHARD, A.B. _____ William & Mary College, 1960
ESSAY: *Sir Walter Raleigh and the Theme of Mutability.*
- HAROLD VERTON RICHARD, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1957
THESIS: *History of the Cold War: 1954-1960.*
- DIANE TERESA SCHADED, A.B. _____ Loretto Heights College, 1958
ESSAY: *The Ibsen Woman: Her Position in the Home and Society as Seen in His Major Social Dramas.*
- ROBERT ROY SCHMINKY, JR., B.S. _____ Ohio University, 1943
ESSAY: *A Boys' Physical Education Program for a Junior High School.*
- STEPHEN ANDREW YANCHAR, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1960
THESIS: *The Sovietization of Hungary.*

Master of Science

- JOHN FREETH BELFORD, B.S., *in absentia*
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1952
ESSAY: *An Analysis of Transients in Piezoelectric Bodies.*
- WILLIAM HENRY CARR, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1960
THESIS: *A Kinetic Study of the Acid Catalyzed Hydrolysis of 2-Thiazoline-2-Thiol.*
- PAUL AIME FLEURY V, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1960
THESIS: *Theoretical Study of Pulse Propagation in Relaxing Media.*
- SISTER MARY GENEVIEVE JANKOWSKI, O.S.U., B.S.
Ursuline College, 1945
THESIS: *Functional Relationship Between Quarry Blast Parameters.*
- EDMUND WILLIAM KINKELAAR, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1960
THESIS: *The Effect of Ultraviolet Light on a Sensitive Strain of Pseudomonas Aeruginosa.*
- ROBERT JOSEPH LAMBERT, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1959
ESSAY: *Permanently Polarized Dielectrics.*
- THOMAS BRINLEY LEWIS, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1960
THESIS: *Absorption of Sound in Fractionated Polysiloxanes.*
- JOSEPH MICHAEL PAPP, B.S. _____ Western Reserve University, 1950
ESSAY: *Analytical Implications of Inorganic Complexes.*
- ROBERT SCHUBACH, B.S. _____ Case Institute of Technology, 1955
ESSAY: *Theory and Applications of Tunnel Diodes.*
- WILLIAM THOMAS STOREY, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1960
THESIS: *Ultrasonic Attenuation in the 200-400 Megacycle Region.*
- WILLIAM JOHN WAGNER, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1960
THESIS: *Propagation of Low Amplitude, Wide Band Width Acoustic Pulses in Several Relaxing Liquids.*
- JAMES JOSEPH WARD, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1955
ESSAY: *Magneto-Acoustic Absorption.*
- THOMAS JOHN WASSERBAUER, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1960
THESIS: *Preparation of Thin Optical Films.*
- MARY MARGARET WHITE, B.S. _____ College of St. Francis, 1960
THESIS: *Displacement Curves Associated with Transient Accelerations from an Impact Machine.*
- DAVID MICHAEL WINCH, B.S. _____ John Carroll University, 1957
ESSAY: *The Dynamic Measurement of the Viscosity and Compressibility of Liquids.*

HONORARY DEGREES

DOCTOR OF LAWS

DR. KURT VON SCHUSCHNIGG _____ St. Louis, Missouri

*Professor of Political Science at
St. Louis University and Former
Chancellor of Austria*

CITATION

Patriotism, devotion to the common weal, resourceful leadership, and adherence to principle are qualities that characterize all good citizens in varying degrees. When they have their rare coincidence in rich and full maturity within one man, however, we have what Thomas Carlyle called a "hero," meaning a great human leader whose imprint is left enduringly on the pages of history.

Among the imposing figures that Austria has given to the world brotherhood in this high sense is Doctor Kurt von Schuschnigg, whose life is at once a record of his times and an inspiration for generations yet to come.

Born in Riva in 1897, Doctor von Schuschnigg graduated from the Jesuit High School in Vienna before attending the University of Innsbruck, from which he earned a J.U.D. degree in 1922 for studies in both civil and canon law. This preparation soon brought him into governmental work, and he quickly rose from parliamentary service to cabinet rank, holding successively the offices of Minister of Justice, Minister of Public Education, Minister of National Defense, and Minister of Foreign Affairs. In 1934, following the assassination of Engelbert Dollfuss, in a Nazi uprising, he became Chancellor of Austria.

This capacity brought him eventually to the fateful clash with the totalitarian aggressions of Hitler and Mussolini that led to the seizure of Austria and a seven-year imprisonment for its chancellor. Melancholy though that experience was, it provides a bright and stirring example of the courage behind his own words: "the worst policy is always a policy without principles."

Following his liberation by the American Third Army, it was rather natural that Doctor von Schuschnigg should come to this country. His earlier efforts at an integrated codification of

German and Austrian law had been defeated by the dictators along with his ideals of achieving an amalgamation of peoples with diverse origins into a common home, a "Realm of the Spirit."

In the United States he has continued to work for the causes of peace, international law, cultural understanding, integrity in diplomacy, and patriotic duty as a professor of political science at St. Louis University and as the author of numerous books and articles on history, law, and government. Citizenship here has given him the valuable role of interpreting to American democracy the European transition from monarchy to existing political states.

Therefore, Reverend President, in recognition of the courageous patriotism, unselfish public service, and notable contributions he has made to statesmanship, international law, education, and world culture, I recommend that the degree of Doctor of Laws be conferred *honoris causa* upon Kurt von Schuschnigg, Professor of Political Science at St. Louis University and former Chancellor of Austria.



Doctor of Laws

HERBERT H. KENNEDY _____ Chagrin Falls, Ohio
*Vice-President and Assistant to the President,
John Carroll University*

CITATION

America grew to mature stature among the nations of the world by cultivating the Yankee virtues of hard work, adaptability, self-dependence, careful management of resources, and straightforward dealing among men. Benjamin Franklin steadily exhorted his countrymen to cultivate this national character and at the same time demonstrated its virility in a variety of careers.

The life and work of Herbert Hamilton Kennedy provide a significant proof that the versatility of Benjamin Franklin and the fulness of his proverbial dicta can still be effectively achieved in modern America. Centrally his career is well represented by Franklin's observation that "the most acceptable service of God is doing good to man."

From humble, rural beginnings at Olena, Ohio, Mr. Kennedy moved to schooling at Norwalk, Ohio, and Ohio Wesleyan University before becoming associated with the Redpath Horner Lyceum Chataugua Bureau, of Kansas City, Missouri. Fourteen years in this relationship brought him to management of all operations west of the Mississippi in a movement that provided popular education, cultural opportunity, and worthy entertainment for large areas otherwise denied them by inadequate transportation and communication.

When this project had served its high social purposes, Mr. Kennedy transferred his experience and interest to the Educational Department of Frigidaire Division of General Motors. Subsequently he conducted schools for salesmen and dealers; and by reason of industrious application, forceful personality, and outstanding performance in the course of twenty-six years he rose to zone manager, regional manager, and finally district manager of the Cleveland Division.

Throughout this period Mr. Kennedy's humanitarian and civic interests remained abundantly apparent in the offices he held and the causes he served. Among other positions, he has been president of Moreland Hills Council for 12 years, a trustee of University

Hospitals, a member of the board of Hiram House, a member of the Camp Board of the YMCA, president of the General Motors Club, and president of the Community Fund.

When he left the field of business management in 1952, he joined the staff of John Carroll University because he saw in Jesuit education, in his own words, "the very fundamentals upon which this country was founded, flourished, and must continue." As vice-president and assistant to the president, Mr. Kennedy has helped to effect a closer relationship between private education and private enterprise, has brought to business a clearer understanding of John Carroll's educational achievement, and has secured for the university both a wider prestige and substantially increased support for its current needs and future development. Most important of all, throughout the whole range of his manifold relationships Mr. Kennedy has consistently earned the respect of all of his associates for his direct honesty, high sense of principle, and diligent devotion to duty.

Therefore, Reverend President, since these exemplary qualities brightly reflect honor on the university he now serves, in recognition of his long and dedicated service to the public and in gratitude for the unrelenting zeal with which he has furthered the growth of John Carroll University, I recommend that the degree of Doctor of Laws be conferred *honoris causa* on Herbert Hamilton Kennedy.



THE GRADUATES' PLEDGE OF LOYALTY AND SERVICE

Administered by
THE VERY REVEREND HUGH E. DUNN, S.J.
President of the University

During your years of study, this university has endeavored to inspire you with a love of truth in religion, in morality, and in science.

The degrees that you have received today admit you into that select company of men and women of all centuries and of all countries who have enjoyed the privilege of academic training, and who bear before the world the duties and responsibilities which scholarship and culture entail.

From the groves of Athens, from the medieval universities of Bologna, Paris, Salamanca, and Oxford, from our modern institutions of learning, your predecessors have gone forth, marked by culture, zealous for the spread of truth, trained for leadership.

The faculty of John Carroll University are met here to welcome you to the companionship of learned men and women.

The John Carroll Alumni Association, moreover, extends to you today a warm and friendly welcome to its ranks. It is to be hoped that your active membership in that organization will keep you closely associated with the university in the years that lie ahead.

In the name of the university I charge you to be true to the principles you have learned, and in particular to that supreme principle under which you have been trained:

ALL TO THE GREATER GLORY OF GOD

In this hour it is right that you should declare your purpose in life and repeat after me this solemn pledge:

I solemnly pledge myself:

TO BE FAITHFUL TO MY ALMA MATER UNTIL DEATH
TO SERVE GOD AND MY FELLOW MAN
TO KEEP MY HONOR UNTARNISHED
TO BE LOYAL TO MY COUNTRY AND TO MY FLAG
TO HOLD THIS DEGREE AS A SACRED TRUST

May the Lord direct you in all your works and further you by His help and grace that all your actions may begin, continue, and end in Him to the greater glory of His Holy Name.

TEACHING CERTIFICATES

OHIO STATE FOUR-YEAR PROVISIONAL CERTIFICATE

Lowell L. Amick
Helen Ankenbrandt
Thomas J. Brazaitis
August Coneglio
Basil S. Deming
Thomas Donovan
Jerome Friga
William P. Gee
Robert Gibbons
Peter Jakubowski
Frank A. Kehn
Rhoda Kelley
Thomas Kilbane

Joseph LaMarche
Raymond Maria
Patrick H. Meanor
David Nichting
Ronald Novak
Eugene Oberst
Joann T. Radigan
Jarema Rakowsky
Harold Richard
Edward J. Schirra
Raymond Smith
William Tighe
Donald J. Wakefield

Ronald Zablotny

SIGNIFICANCE OF INSIGNIA

Arts — White
Commerce — Drab
Dentistry — Lilac
Education — Light Blue
Laws — Purple

Medicine — Green
Nursing — Green-White
Philosophy — Blue
Science — Gold-Yellow
Social Work — Pink

Theology — Scarlet

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ABBREVIATIONS FOR DEGREES

A.B. — Bachelor of Arts
A.M. — Master of Arts
B.Litt. — Bachelor of Letters
B.S. — Bachelor of Science
B.S.Ed. — Bachelor of Science in
Education
B.S. in B.A. — Bachelor of Science in
Business Administration
B.S. in S.S. — Bachelor of Science in
Social Science
D.D.S. — Doctor of Dental Surgery
D.Phil. — Doctor of Philosophy
D.Sc. — Doctor of Science (Honorary)
Ed.D. — Doctor of Education
Litt.D. — Doctor of Letters
(Honorary)

LL.B. — Bachelor of Laws
LL.D. — Doctor of Laws (Honorary)
M.B.A. — Master of Business
Administration
M.D. — Doctor of Medicine
M.Ed. — Master of Education
M.S. — Master of Science
M.S.I.R. — Master of Social and
Industrial Relations
Ph.B. — Bachelor of Philosophy
Ph.D. — Doctor of Philosophy
Ph.L. — Licentiate in Philosophy
S.T.B. — Bachelor of Sacred
Theology
S.T.L. — Licentiate in Sacred
Theology

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COMMENCEMENT COMMITTEE

Eugene R. Mittinger, A.M., *Chairman*

George J. Lash

Sanford E. Markey, A.M.

Richard J. Spath, Ph.D.

•

MARSHALS

Eugene R. Mittinger, A.M.

George E. Grauel, A.M., Ph.D.

Donald P. Gavin, A.M.

ACADEMIC REGALIA

The custom of wearing academic gowns, caps, and hoods dates back to about the twelfth century and probably had its inception in France, where the wearing of the cap and gown marked the formal admission of the licentiate to the body of masters. The cold buildings of medieval times in which the masters were obliged to teach required capes and hoods which naturally were patterned after the prevailing dress of the times. Since a large number of the scholars were clerics, the robes resembled more the appearance of the monk's dress. The hoods were fashioned after the monk's cowl and were attached to the gown so that they might be drawn over the head. Later, when the hood was displaced by the skull cap as a head covering, it was made separately from the gown. The skull cap evolved into a pointed cap which is evidenced today in the mortar board with its tassel.

With such a development it is natural that there would be a great variety of styles and usages. In order to have uniformity, an Intercollegiate Code of Academic Costumes has been adopted by practically all the leading institutions of learning, with the result that today the gowns and hoods of this country are a badge of learning symbolic of the degree attained.

This code calls for three types of gowns: the bachelor's, master's, and doctor's. The bachelor's gown is made with an open or closed front and has long pointed sleeves. The master's gown is an open-front garment with extremely long closed sleeves, the arms protruding through a slit at the elbow. The ends of the sleeves are square and are further characterized by an arc appearing near the bottom. The doctor's gown is also an open-front garment, but the sleeves are bell-shaped and the length of the arm. There are wide, black velvet panels or facings down the front with three velvet bars upon each sleeve. The velvet may be the color of the degree instead of black.

While the types of gowns evolved are considered to be an improvement on other styles, it is in the hood that the American character is personified. Simple yet beautiful, each degree—bachelor's, master's, doctor's—is represented by a distinct shape or form. The bachelor's hood is the smallest of the three, the velvet edging is narrower, and less of the lining is exposed. The master's hood is the same length as the doctor's, the velvet edging is somewhat wider than that of the bachelor's, and more of the lining can be seen. The doctor's hood is easily recognizable by the width of the velvet edging, the wide panels at either side, and the full exposure of the lining.

The lining of the hood indicates the colors of the institution conferring the degree, and the color of the velvet trimmings shows the kind of degree.